

Unit 3 - Transport

Class: IV

Subject: Social Science

I. Choose the correct answer.

- Which of the following is an example of land transport?
a. Car b. Ship c. Helicopter d. Aeroplane
- The first railway line was laid in _____.
a. 2019 b. 1853 c. 1947 d. 1950
- One of the major cities that connects Golden Quadrilateral highway is _____.
a) Chennai b. Kanniyakumari c. Madurai d. Trichy
- _____ is the oldest form of transportation.
a. Boat b. Cycle c. Walking d. Bus
- Land transport is divided into roadways and _____.
a. Railways b. Oceanways c. Airways d. Waterways

II. Match the following.

- International airport in Tamil Nadu - Thiruchirappalli
- Important public transport - Bus
- Train from Kanyakumari to Jammu - Himsagar Express
- Major sea port of Tamilnadu - Nagapattinam
- Chennai metro rail opened in the year - 2015

III. True or False.

- Transportation is not needed for people. **False**
- Walking is a type of transportation. **True**
- India's road network is the second longest in the world. **True**
- The Chennai Mofussil Bus Terminus is the smallest bus terminus in Asia. **False**
- TamilNadu has 5 major ports. **False**

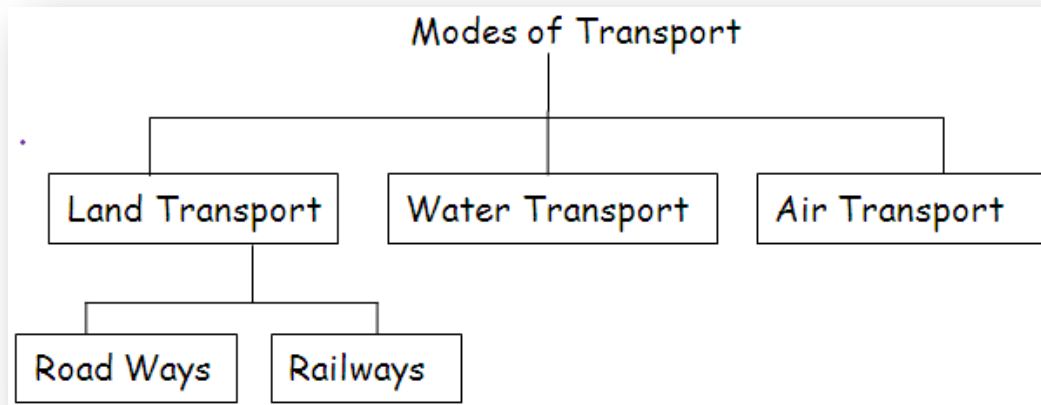
IV. Answer in brief.

1. Define transportation.

Transportation is the action of moving people or things from one place to another.

2. List the different modes of transportation

There are different modes of transportation in India .They are



3. Describe railways. Name any two major rail links from TamilNadu.

In India, railway is the most important form of transport system connecting various states.

Two major rail links from Tamil Nadu they are

Coromandal Express	Chennai to Kolkata
Chennai Express	Chennai to Mumbai

4. What is air transport? What is used for air transport?

Air transport is the fastest way to travel to different parts of the world Helicopters are used for hilly regions like Haridwar, Badrinath, Kedarnath and Darjeeling.

5. Write any three advantages of transportation.

- 1) Growth of agricultural and industrial production
- 2) Growth in foreign trade
- 3) Promotes tourism